CYBORG SEA SLUG

>> Partially organic robot could be useful for critical search and locate tasks.

Researchers at Case Western Reserve University have developed a unique biohybrid robot—a 2-inch-long living machine constructed with sea slug tissue and 3-D printed parts.

Victoria Webster, a PhD student in the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, led the team that created this unique piece of technology. The robot is built around a single muscle from a sea slug's mouth, which provides the movement the robot can crawl when stimulated by an external electrical field. The researchers hope to control future iterations by incorporating living neurons into the robot as well.

The team envisions swarms of these hybrid 'bots scouring the ocean floor in search of a black box recorder, for example, or rooting out the source of a toxic leak in a pond.



Photo by Russell Lee

Webster worked with Roger Quinn, the Arthur P. Armington Professor of Engineering and director of Case Western Reserve's Biologically Inspired Robotics Laboratory; biology professor Hillel Chiel; Ozan Akkus, the Leonard Case Jr. Professor in the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering; Umut Gurkan, assistant professor of mechanical and aerospace engineering, undergraduate researchers Emma L. Hawley and Jill M. Patel and recent master's graduate Katherine J. Chapin.

Learn more at engineering.case.edu/biohybrid-robot.



FALL/WINTER 2016



INTRODUCING ISSACS <<<<<<

CWRU launches institute dedicated to IoT, data science, cybersecurity, networks and more.

Case Western Reserve University has launched the Institute for Smart, Secure and Connected Systems (ISSACS) to lead specific research initiatives and academic programs in the Internet of Things (IoT) and related information technology fields.

The Internet of Things—the network of billions of physical devices that can connect to the internet and each other—is generating data at an exponential rate; this new institute, led by the Case School of Engineering, will help the university leverage its strengths in sensors and electronics, networks and communications, systems and control, data science and analytics, and more to operate on the leading edge of this rapidly growing area of research.

ISSACS will bring a number of current projects under the same research umbrella, including two DOE-funded projects to develop smart sensors for more energy-efficient buildings and new algorithms for managing solar energy systems. On the academic front, the university also launched an undergraduate major in data science and analytics and added a number of new IoT-related courses as part of the institute's rollout, including classes on wireless communication, machine learning, connected devices and embedded systems. Researchers are also developing a variety of different IoT demonstration projects in collaboration with Intwine Connect and Google.

engineering.case.edu



CASE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

COMPUTER-AIDED DIAGNOSES

Computer program outperforms doctors at spotting cancer.

A computer program developed by biomedical engineering researchers at Case Western Reserve University has outperformed human clinicians in accurately diagnosing brain cancer.

The program, created by assistant professor of biomedical engineering Pallavi Tiwari and Anant Madabhushi, the F. Alex Nason Professor II of biomedical engineering, was nearly twice as accurate as two neuroradiologists in evaluating abnormal tissue seen on magnetic resonance images (MRI) and differentiating between dead brain cells caused by radiation and recurrent cancer cells.

Learn more at engineering.case.edu/computer-programcancer-diagnosis.

INTERNATIONAL POLYMER PROGRAM

Case Western Reserve launches dual PhD program in Brazil

Polymer science students in Brazil can take advantage of Case Western Reserve's field-leading polymer expertise, thanks to a new dual PhD program launched this year.

Funded by the Coordenação de Aperfeicoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior, or CAPES—the Brazilian equivalent of the National Science Foundation—the program will reach a steady state of supporting 40 PhD students in polymer science. Students will start the program at their home institution in Brazil, conduct their second and third years in residence at Case Western Reserve, and complete the program in a fourth year back at home.

The first 12 students started the program this spring and another seven joined this fall. The partner institutions expect to expand the program to biomedical engineering students as well.

Learn more at engineering.case.edu/Brazil/polymer-program.

>> BURNING TO LEARN >>

Largest ever fire experiment in space helps with safety and materials development.

Two aerospace engineering researchers at Case Western Reserve—professor James T'ien and assistant professor Ya-Ting Liao—teamed up with NASA Glenn Research Center along with scientists around the world to perform the largest fire-safety experiment ever conducted in space when the unmanned Cygnus cargo module disembarked from the International Space Station earlier this summer.

The experiment, called Saffire-I, was the first in a series of six to be conducted over the next five years that will give

scientists valuable data on how large-scale fires grow and spread in space, which will help improve fire safety protocols and guide the development of new materials for the ISS and future manned missions to Mars.

Learn more at engineering.case.edu/Saffire.

>>>SECRETS BEHIND STATIC >>>>>

NSF-funded project will examine mysteries of static electricity.

Chemical engineering researchers at Case Western Reserve won funding from the National Science Foundation to study the common—but little understood phenomenon behind static electricity, an everyday occurrence with serious consequences in almost every industry.

Daniel Lacks, chemical and biomolecular engineering department chair, and Mohan Sankaran, the Leonard Case Professor of Engineering, are seeking to advance the scientific community's understanding of triboelectric charging—the process responsible for the shock that follows shuffling across a carpet and touching a doorknob.

The work builds on a 10-year collaboration between the two scientists, which includes a second recent project to study triboelectric charging in wind storms in China.

Four Case School of Engineering junior faculty members won National Science Foundation CAREER grants: Jennifer Carter, materials science and engineering; Umut Gurkan, mechanical and aerospace engineering; Nicole Seiberlich, biomedical engineering; and Xiang Zhang, electrical engineering and computer science.

ADVANCED MANUFACTURING

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Researchers explore how to improve performance of lightweight materials.

Materials researchers at Case Western Reserve University are collaborating on two projects within Lightweight Innovations for Tomorrow (LIFT)—part of the Obama administration's National Network for Manufacturing Innovation program, recently renamed Manufacturing USA—aiming to improve the production and performance of lightweight materials. John Lewandowski, the Arthur P. Armington Professor II, is leading a team in carrying out multiple validation experiments to ensure the reliability of aluminum-lithium alloys in critical applications. And Matthew Willard, associate professor of materials science, is heading a project dedicated to exploring methods to maintain the performance of aluminum matrix-silicon carbide composites while reducing costs. Both projects have important ramifications for nextgeneration aerospace and automotive applications.

>> GRAND OPENING >>>>> Department of Civil Engineering celebrates new Geotechnical Labs.

Civil engineering students and faculty at Case Western Reserve have a new, state-of-the-art space in which to study and make discoveries—a suite of renovated labs dedicated to geotechnical engineering education and research.

The new suite includes the Frank E. Gerace Geotechnical Teaching Lab, the Warren C. Gibson Library, the Saada Family Geotechnical Research Labs and the Richard A. Saada Intelligent Geosystems Lab.

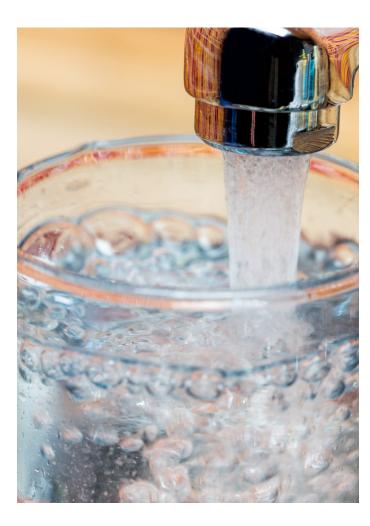








Photo by Eric Hanson

Case Western Reserve researchers win NSF CRISP grant to help make drinking water safer.

How can cities address aging water infrastructure and make better decisions to avoid water-related public health disasters like lead contamination and toxic algae blooms? With the help of a computer model, according to civil engineering researchers at Case Western Reserve University.

With a \$2.5-million grant from the National Science Foundation's Critical Resilient Interdependent Infrastructure Systems and Processes (CRISP) program, researchers led by civil engineering professor Xiong "Bill" Yu will build a model that integrates the effects of water-related decisions on residents and businesses, including health implications—not just on costs to the water authority.

Water authorities will be able to see projections showing the impacts of responsive versus predictive maintenance, costs of different options to handle problems, and short- and long-range consequences on water services. The team is partnering with the Cleveland Water Division in this effort.

Learn more at engineering.case.edu/CRISP-water.

STUDENT SPOTLIGHT

Innovators secure millions in external funding for startup companies, personal projects and more.

Students and other users of the Larry Sears and Sally Zlotnick Sears think[box] and LaunchNET at Case Western Reserve University have raised more than \$5.7 million in external funding for startup companies, individual projects, commercialized research and more. This includes funding like grants, crowd-sourcing, sales, pre-sales and private funding.



Sears think[box] users have been taking advantage of the facility's full ecosystem of innovation to develop projects like a teddy bear that doles out virtual hugs (pictured here with student innovator Xyla Foxlin), a stylish wristband that secures digital devices and a plasma-injecting device that seeks to save on jet fuel consumption. Resources available include business and legal advice from CWRU LaunchNET and the university's IP Venture Clinic, in addition to project space, state-of-the art prototyping equipment, entrepreneurial expertise and incubation space.

Explore more of the innovative projects developed at Sears think[box] at thinkbox.case.edu.



It's a fact—Adam Savage, former host of the popular TV series "Mythbusters," visited Case Western Reserve University's Sears think[box] this spring. Organized with the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy, the visit was part of a national initiative to promote the maker movement and the kickoff of a national tour of maker hotspots. Check out highlights at engineering.case.edu/Adam-Savage-visit-highlights.

NEXT

- Cyborg sea slug
- New IoT institute
- Safe drinking water
- Fire experiments in space
- Computer-aided diagnosis

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